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JOHN C. FREMONT.

# REYNOLDS

## POLITICAL MAP OF THE

DESIGNED

### THE COMPARATIVE AREA OF THE

AND THE TERRITORY OPEN TO SLAVERY OR FREEDOM

WITH A COMPARISON OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE

NEW YORK: Published by WM. C. REYNOLDS, No. 195 Broadway, and J. C. JONES,



*Aug 9. 1856*  
**WALDO'S**  
**THE UNITED STATES,**  
 TO EXHIBIT  
**THE FREE AND SLAVE STATES,**  
 FORMED BY THE REPEAL OF THE MISSOURI COMPROMISE.  
**FREE AND SLAVE STATES, FROM THE CENSUS OF 1850.**

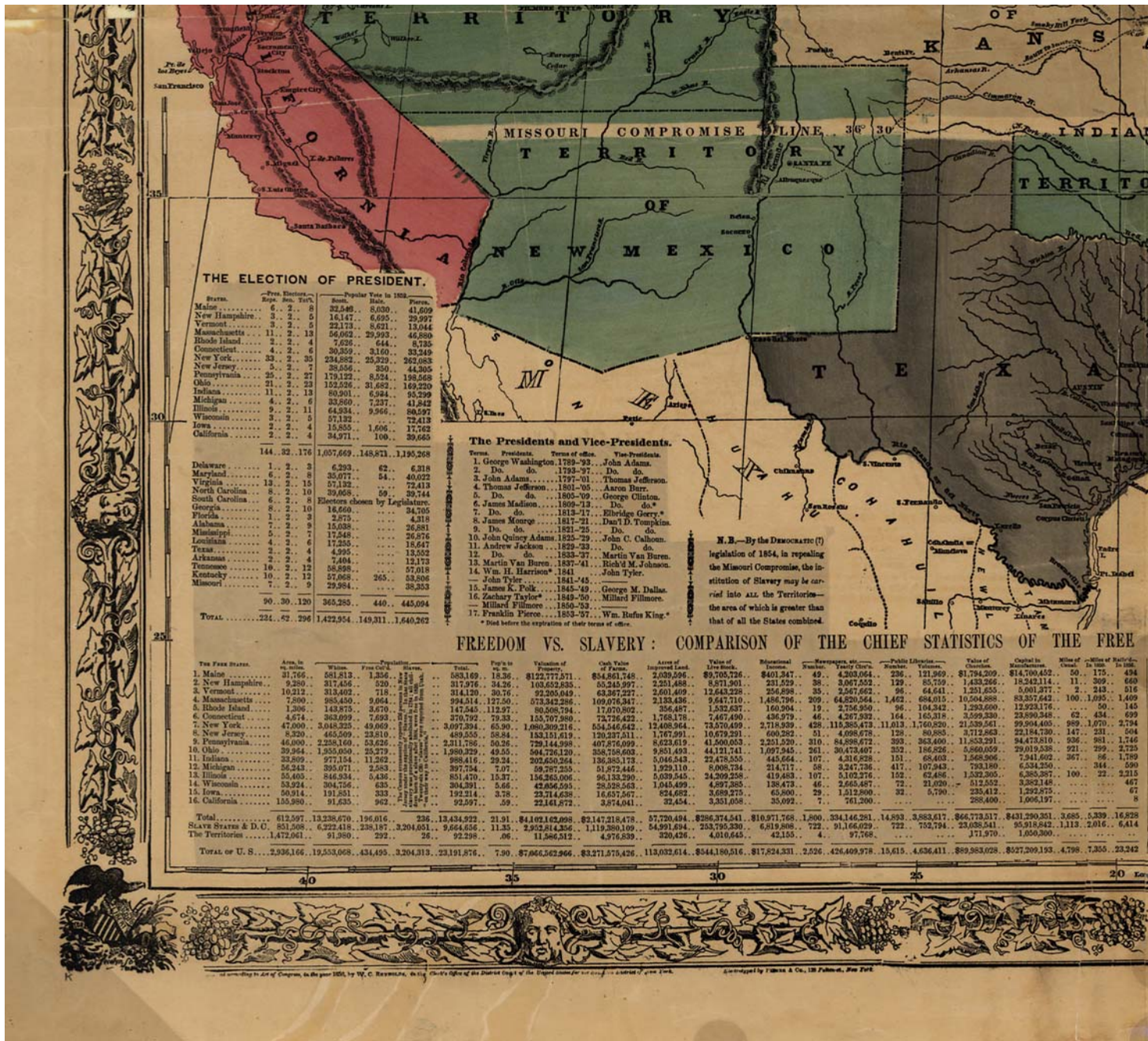


WM. L. DAYTON.

No. 1 Spruce Street. CHICAGO: RUFUS BLANCHARD, No. 52 La Salle Street.



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**THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT.**

| State.        | Pres. Electors. | Rep.      | Dem.       | Popul. Vote in 1852. | Pres.          |                  |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Maine         | 6               | 2         | 8          | 22,849               | 8,030          | 41,609           |
| New Hampshire | 3               | 2         | 5          | 16,147               | 6,625          | 29,997           |
| Vermont       | 3               | 2         | 5          | 22,173               | 8,621          | 13,944           |
| Massachusetts | 11              | 2         | 13         | 56,062               | 29,993         | 46,880           |
| Rhode Island  | 2               | 2         | 4          | 7,626                | 344            | 8,735            |
| Connecticut   | 4               | 2         | 6          | 30,359               | 3,160          | 33,249           |
| New York      | 33              | 2         | 35         | 234,882              | 25,329         | 262,083          |
| New Jersey    | 5               | 2         | 7          | 28,584               | 350            | 44,305           |
| Pennsylvania  | 25              | 3         | 27         | 179,122              | 8,924          | 198,568          |
| Ohio          | 21              | 2         | 23         | 152,526              | 31,682         | 169,229          |
| Indiana       | 11              | 2         | 13         | 80,901               | 6,984          | 95,299           |
| Michigan      | 4               | 2         | 6          | 33,859               | 7,237          | 41,842           |
| Illinois      | 9               | 2         | 11         | 64,934               | 9,966          | 86,597           |
| Wisconsin     | 3               | 2         | 5          | 57,132               | —              | 72,418           |
| Iowa          | 2               | 2         | 4          | 15,855               | 1,606          | 17,652           |
| California    | 2               | 2         | 4          | 34,971               | 100            | 39,665           |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>144</b>      | <b>32</b> | <b>176</b> | <b>1,097,669</b>     | <b>148,971</b> | <b>1,195,268</b> |

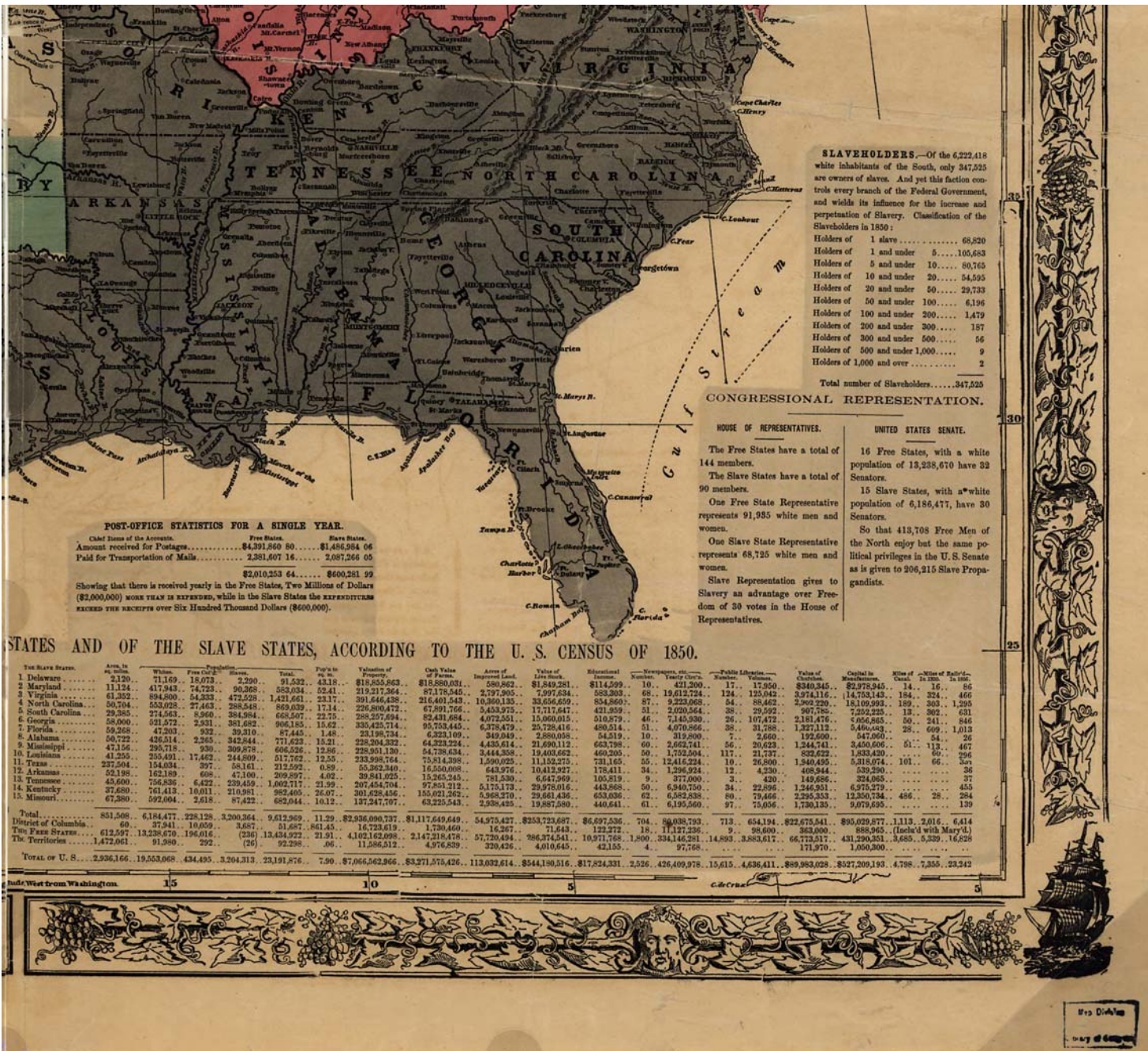
**The Presidents and Vice-Presidents.**

- | Term. | President.        | Term of office. | The President.     |
|-------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1.    | George Washington | 1789-'93        | John Adams         |
| 2.    | Do. do.           | 1793-'97        | Do. do.            |
| 3.    | John Adams        | 1797-'01        | Thomas Jefferson   |
| 4.    | Thomas Jefferson  | 1801-'05        | Aaron Burr         |
| 5.    | Do. do.           | 1805-'09        | George Clinton     |
| 6.    | James Madison     | 1809-'13        | Do. do.            |
| 7.    | Do. do.           | 1813-'17        | Elbridge Gerry     |
| 8.    | James Monroe      | 1817-'21        | Dan D. Tompkins    |
| 9.    | Do. do.           | 1821-'25        | Do. do.            |
| 10.   | John Quincy Adams | 1825-'29        | John C. Calhoun    |
| 11.   | Andrew Jackson    | 1829-'33        | Do. do.            |
| 12.   | Do. do.           | 1833-'37        | Martin Van Buren   |
| 13.   | Martin Van Buren  | 1837-'41        | Richard M. Johnson |
| 14.   | Wm. H. Harrison   | 1841            | John Tyler         |
| 15.   | John Tyler        | 1841-'45        | George M. Dallas   |
| 16.   | Zachary Taylor    | 1849-'50        | Millard Fillmore   |
| 17.   | Franklin Pierce   | 1853-'57        | Wm. Rufus King*    |

N.B.—By the Democratic (?) legislation of 1854, in repealing the Missouri Compromise, the institution of Slavery may be carried into ALL the Territories—the area of which is greater than that of all the States combined.

**FREEDOM VS. SLAVERY: COMPARISON OF THE CHIEF STATISTICS OF THE FREE**

| The Free States.      | Area, in sq. miles. | White.            | Free Colored.  | Population.       | Free.          | Slaves.                | Value of Property.     | Cash Value of Farms. | Area of Improved Land. | Value of Live Stock. | Educational Expenses. | Public Libraries.  | Value of Manufactures. | Capital in Commerce. | Miles of Canal.     | Miles of Rail Road.  |              |              |               |       |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------|
| 1. Maine              | 31,766              | 581,813           | 1,356          | 583,169           | 18,356         | —                      | \$122,777,771          | \$5,849,174          | 2,039,296              | \$9,705,726          | \$401,347             | 49                 | \$14,794,209           | \$14,700,452         | 50                  | 175                  | 494          |              |               |       |
| 2. New Hampshire      | 9,280               | 317,456           | 320            | 317,976           | 34,236         | —                      | 103,652,835            | 55,245,997           | 2,231,488              | 8,871,901            | 231,529               | 38                 | 3,067,552              | 1,433,266            | 18                  | 309                  | 669          |              |               |       |
| 3. Vermont            | 10,215              | 313,402           | 718            | 314,120           | 30,716         | —                      | 92,205,649             | 63,387,227           | 2,601,609              | 12,643,228           | 256,598               | 35                 | 2,567,662              | 96,651               | 1,231,655           | 5,001,377            | 2            | 243          | 516           |       |
| 4. Massachusetts      | 7,806               | 985,450           | 9,064          | 994,514           | 17,550         | —                      | 573,845,266            | 109,079,847          | 2,133,436              | 9,647,710            | 1,486,796             | 209                | 6,829,564              | 1,462                | 684,015             | 10,504,888           | 83,357,642   | 100          | 1,095         | 1,409 |
| 5. Rhode Island       | 1,306               | 143,875           | 3,670          | 147,545           | 112,977        | —                      | 80,508,794             | 17,070,922           | 356,487                | 1,532,637            | 169,904               | 19                 | 2,756,950              | 96                   | 104,342             | 1,293,600            | 12,231,716   | —            | 50            | 145   |
| 6. Connecticut        | 4,674               | 363,929           | 7,693          | 371,622           | 79,333         | —                      | 135,707,980            | 74,776,422           | 1,763,178              | 7,467,490            | 436,979               | 46                 | 4,307,532              | 164                  | 163,318             | 3,599,530            | 23,890,348   | 62           | 434           | 699   |
| 7. New York           | 47,000              | 3,048,225         | 49,669         | 3,097,894         | 65,900         | 1,869,309,216          | 554,546,642            | 12,468,964           | 73,570,499             | 2,718,939            | 428                   | 118,385,473        | 11,013                 | 1,760,820            | 21,539,561          | 99,904,405           | 989          | 1,070        | 2,794         |       |
| 8. New Jersey         | 8,320               | 465,509           | 23,810         | 489,355           | 58,884         | —                      | 133,151,619            | 120,237,511          | 1,767,991              | 10,679,291           | 600,282               | 51                 | 4,098,678              | 129                  | 80,885              | 3,712,863            | 22,184,730   | 147          | 231           | 504   |
| 9. Pennsylvania       | 46,000              | 2,559,160         | 53,626         | 2,612,786         | 50,236         | 729,144,998            | 407,876,099            | 8,623,619            | 41,560,053             | 2,211,520            | 310                   | 84,898,672         | 393                    | 362,460              | 11,832,291          | 94,473,810           | 336          | 961          | 1,746         |       |
| 10. Ohio              | 33,692              | 977,154           | 11,262         | 988,416           | 29,234         | 302,650,264            | 138,385,173            | 5,046,543            | 22,478,555             | 445,664              | 107                   | 4,316,828          | 151                    | 68,403               | 1,568,906           | 7,941,602            | 367          | 86           | 1,789         |       |
| 11. Indiana           | 36,243              | 395,971           | 2,583          | 398,554           | 7,077          | 59,787,255             | 51,872,446             | 1,929,110            | 9,008,734              | 214,717              | 58                    | 3,247,736          | 417                    | 107,943              | 783,160             | 6,534,250            | 344          | 599          |               |       |
| 12. Michigan          | 35,409              | 846,934           | 3,438          | 850,372           | 15,377         | 156,263,006            | 90,132,290             | 6,039,545            | 24,299,456             | 419,648              | 107                   | 3,102,276          | 102                    | 62,486               | 1,332,305           | 6,385,387            | 100          | 22           | 2,215         |       |
| 13. Illinois          | 53,924              | 304,756           | 635            | 305,391           | 5,666          | 42,056,595             | 28,928,563             | 1,045,499            | 4,897,385              | 138,473              | 46                    | 2,668,487          | 72                     | 31,020               | 512,552             | 3,282,148            | —            | 467          |               |       |
| 14. Wisconsin         | 50,914              | 191,851           | 333            | 192,184           | 3,788          | 23,714,638             | 16,657,567             | 824,662              | 3,689,275              | 65,800               | 29                    | 1,512,800          | 32                     | 5,790                | 235,412             | 1,292,375            | —            | 67           |               |       |
| 15. Iowa              | 135,280             | 91,625            | 992            | 92,597            | 59             | 22,161,972             | 2,874,061              | 22,454               | 3,331,056              | 35,092               | 7                     | 701,200            | —                      | 288,400              | 1,006,197           | —                    | 8            |              |               |       |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>612,597</b>      | <b>13,238,670</b> | <b>196,616</b> | <b>13,435,286</b> | <b>231,911</b> | <b>\$4,192,162,998</b> | <b>\$2,147,218,478</b> | <b>\$7,720,484</b>   | <b>\$286,374,241</b>   | <b>\$16,971,768</b>  | <b>1,800</b>          | <b>334,146,281</b> | <b>14,933</b>          | <b>3,883,617</b>     | <b>\$66,778,517</b> | <b>\$431,290,351</b> | <b>3,685</b> | <b>4,339</b> | <b>16,829</b> |       |
| SLAVE STATES & D. C.  | 831,908             | 6,572,618         | 238,187        | 6,810,805         | 11,235         | 2,932,814,256          | 1,119,380,109          | 84,991,694           | 213,735,330            | 6,819,898            | 722                   | 91,166,029         | 722                    | 752,794              | 23,038,541          | 95,918,842           | 1,113        | 2,016        | 6,414         |       |
| The Territories       | 1,472,061           | 91,980            | 292            | 92,272            | 26             | 11,846,512             | 976,839                | 330,426              | 4,010,645              | 42,155               | 4                     | 97,768             | —                      | 771,970              | 1,050,300           | —                    | —            | —            |               |       |
| <b>Total of U. S.</b> | <b>2,936,166</b>    | <b>19,932,066</b> | <b>434,935</b> | <b>20,346,131</b> | <b>231,917</b> | <b>\$7,866,562,966</b> | <b>\$3,271,575,426</b> | <b>\$113,032,614</b> | <b>\$344,186,616</b>   | <b>\$17,824,331</b>  | <b>2,526</b>          | <b>426,469,978</b> | <b>15,615</b>          | <b>4,636,411</b>     | <b>\$69,983,028</b> | <b>\$527,209,153</b> | <b>4,798</b> | <b>7,355</b> | <b>23,242</b> |       |



**SLAVEHOLDERS.**—Of the 6,222,418 white inhabitants of the South, only 347,525 are owners of slaves. And yet this fact controls every branch of the Federal Government, and wields its influence for the increase and perpetuation of Slavery. Classification of the Slaveholders in 1850:

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Holders of 1 slave             | 65,220  |
| Holders of 1 and under 5       | 105,683 |
| Holders of 5 and under 10      | 80,765  |
| Holders of 10 and under 20     | 54,595  |
| Holders of 20 and under 50     | 29,733  |
| Holders of 50 and under 100    | 6,196   |
| Holders of 100 and under 200   | 1,479   |
| Holders of 200 and under 300   | 187     |
| Holders of 300 and under 500   | 56      |
| Holders of 500 and under 1,000 | 9       |
| Holders of 1,000 and over      | 2       |

Total number of Slaveholders.....347,525

**CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION.**

| HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.  | UNITED STATES SENATE.   |
|--|---|
| The Free States have a total of 144 members.   | 16 Free States, with a white population of 13,235,670 have 32 Senators.   |
| The Slave States have a total of 90 members.   | 15 Slave States, with a white population of 6,186,477, have 30 Senators.  |
| One Free State Representative represents 91,935 white men and women.   | So that 413,708 Free Men of the North enjoy but the same political privileges in the U. S. Senate as is given to 206,315 Slave Propagandists. |
| One Slave State Representative represents 68,725 white men and women.  |   |
| Slave Representation gives to Slavery an advantage over Freedom of 30 votes in the House of Representatives. |   |

**POST-OFFICE STATISTICS FOR A SINGLE YEAR.**

| Old Items of the Account.        | Free States.   | Slave States.  |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Amount received for Postages     | \$4,291,260 80 | \$1,456,584 06 |
| Paid for Transportation of Mails | 2,281,607 16   | 2,087,266 05   |
|                                  | \$2,010,253 64 | \$660,281 99   |

Showing that there is received yearly in the Free States, Two Millions of Dollars (\$2,000,000) more than is expended, while in the Slave States the expenditures exceed the receipts over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$600,000).

**STATES AND OF THE SLAVE STATES, ACCORDING TO THE U. S. CENSUS OF 1850.**

| The Slave States.    | Area in Sq. Miles. | White.     | Free Col'd. | Slaves.   | Total.     | Pop'n to Property. | Value of Property. | Chh Value Improved Land. | Area of Live Stock. | Value of Educational. | Yearly Output. | Public Libraries. | Value of Churches. | Capital in Manufactures. | Miles of Railroads. | Area of Water. |             |                        |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 Delaware           | 2,120              | 71,169     | 18,073      | 2,220     | 91,532     | 43.18              | \$18,835,863       | \$18,880,031             | 280,862             | \$1,849,261           | \$114,599      | 17                | 11,950             | \$340,845                | \$2,378,945         | 14             |             |                        |
| 2 Maryland           | 11,124             | 417,943    | 74,723      | 90,368    | 583,034    | 52.41              | 219,217,264        | 87,178,545               | 2,797,995           | 7,997,634             | 583,303        | 68                | 19,612,724         | 124                      | 125,042             | 3,974,116      | 154         |                        |
| 3 Virginia           | 61,352             | 894,800    | 54,333      | 472,528   | 1,421,661  | 23.17              | 391,646,438        | 216,461,543              | 10,960,135          | 33,656,659            | 834,869        | 87                | 9,225,068          | 54                       | 88,462              | 2,962,220      | 181         |                        |
| 4 North Carolina     | 50,704             | 553,028    | 27,463      | 288,548   | 869,039    | 17.14              | 228,800,472        | 67,891,766               | 3,483,676           | 17,718,647            | 491,892        | 31                | 2,020,564          | 38                       | 29,592              | 7,252,225      | 13          |                        |
| 5 South Carolina     | 29,385             | 274,563    | 8,960       | 384,984   | 668,507    | 22.75              | 282,257,894        | 82,431,684               | 4,072,251           | 15,060,015            | 510,879        | 46                | 7,145,930          | 26                       | 107,472             | 2,181,476      | 56          |                        |
| 6 Georgia            | 58,090             | 521,373    | 2,831       | 381,682   | 906,183    | 15.62              | 338,425,714        | 95,753,445               | 6,378,479           | 25,728,416            | 480,514        | 31                | 4,070,866          | 38                       | 31,788              | 1,237,112      | 5,480,033   | 28                     |
| 7 Florida            | 59,268             | 47,203     | 932         | 39,310    | 87,445     | 1.46               | 23,128,734         | 6,322,109                | 949,042             | 2,880,058             | 54,219         | 10                | 2,660              | 192,600                  | 54                  | 26             |             |                        |
| 8 Alabama            | 50,722             | 426,514    | 2,985       | 342,844   | 771,623    | 15.21              | 228,304,232        | 64,323,224               | 4,435,614           | 21,690,112            | 663,798        | 60                | 2,662,741          | 56                       | 20,623              | 1,244,741      | 3,450,606   | 51                     |
| 9 Mississippi        | 47,156             | 295,718    | 930         | 309,878   | 606,526    | 12.86              | 228,951,180        | 54,728,634               | 3,444,358           | 19,403,662            | 460,205        | 50                | 1,752,504          | 117                      | 21,737              | 832,622        | 1,833,420   | 60                     |
| 10 Louisiana         | 41,255             | 395,491    | 17,462      | 244,809   | 517,762    | 12.55              | 235,969,754        | 75,814,308               | 1,590,025           | 11,152,275            | 731,165        | 25                | 12,415,224         | 19                       | 26,880              | 1,940,695      | 5,215,074   | 101                    |
| 11 Texas             | 237,504            | 154,034    | 397         | 88,161    | 242,592    | 0.89               | 55,362,340         | 64,976                   | 10,412,927          | 178,411               | 34             | 1,296,924         | 12                 | 4,330                    | 468,944             | 539,290        | 36          |                        |
| 12 Arkansas          | 52,198             | 182,189    | 608         | 42,100    | 229,897    | 4.62               | 39,841,025         | 15,265,245               | 781,530             | 6,647,969             | 105,819        | 9                 | 377,090            | 3                        | 420                 | 149,686        | 324,085     | 37                     |
| 13 Tennessee         | 45,600             | 756,836    | 6,422       | 239,459   | 1,002,717  | 21.99              | 207,454,704        | 97,851,212               | 6,175,173           | 29,978,016            | 443,868        | 50                | 6,940,730          | 34                       | 22,896              | 1,246,931      | 6,375,279   | 453                    |
| 14 Kentucky          | 37,680             | 761,413    | 10,611      | 210,981   | 982,405    | 26.07              | 301,628,456        | 155,021,262              | 3,968,270           | 29,661,436            | 653,036        | 62                | 6,582,838          | 80                       | 79,466              | 2,235,333      | 12,350,734  | 456                    |
| 15 Missouri          | 67,200             | 692,094    | 2,618       | 87,422    | 682,044    | 18.12              | 137,247,707        | 63,225,543               | 2,938,425           | 19,887,580            | 440,641        | 61                | 6,195,560          | 97                       | 73,056              | 1,730,135      | 9,079,635   | 139                    |
| Total                | 881,068            | 6,184,477  | 228,128     | 3,200,364 | 9,612,969  | 11.29              | 82,936,090,737     | 81,117,649,649           | 54,975,427          | 823,723,687           | 86,697,536     | 704               | 86,038,793         | 713                      | 654,194             | 822,675,541    | 895,029,877 | 1,113                  |
| District of Columbia | 60                 | 37,941     | 10,059      | 3,657     | 51,657     | 861.45             | 16,723,619         | 1,730,460                | 16,267              | 7,643                 | 122,372        | 18                | 11,127,236         | 9                        | 98,690              | 863,000        | 888,965     | (Incl'd with Maryland) |
| The Free States      | 612,597            | 13,238,670 | 196,616     | 236       | 13,434,922 | 21.91              | 4,102,162,098      | 2,147,218,478            | 57,720,494          | 386,874,541           | 10,971,798     | 1,809             | 334,146,231        | 14,893                   | 3,883,617           | 66,713,517     | 431,290,251 | 3,685                  |
| The Territories      | 1,472,061          | 91,980     | 292         | (26)      | 92,298     | .06                | 11,886,512         | 4,976,839                | 320,426             | 4,010,645             | 42,155         | 4                 | 97,768             | 11,970                   | 1,050,300           |                |             |                        |
| TOTAL OF U. S.       | 2,936,166          | 19,533,068 | 434,495     | 3,204,313 | 23,191,876 | 7.90               | 87,066,662,966     | 83,271,876,426           | 113,032,614         | 844,180,516           | 817,824,331    | 2,526             | 426,409,978        | 15,615                   | 4,636,411           | 889,963,028    | 837,209,193 | 4,798                  |